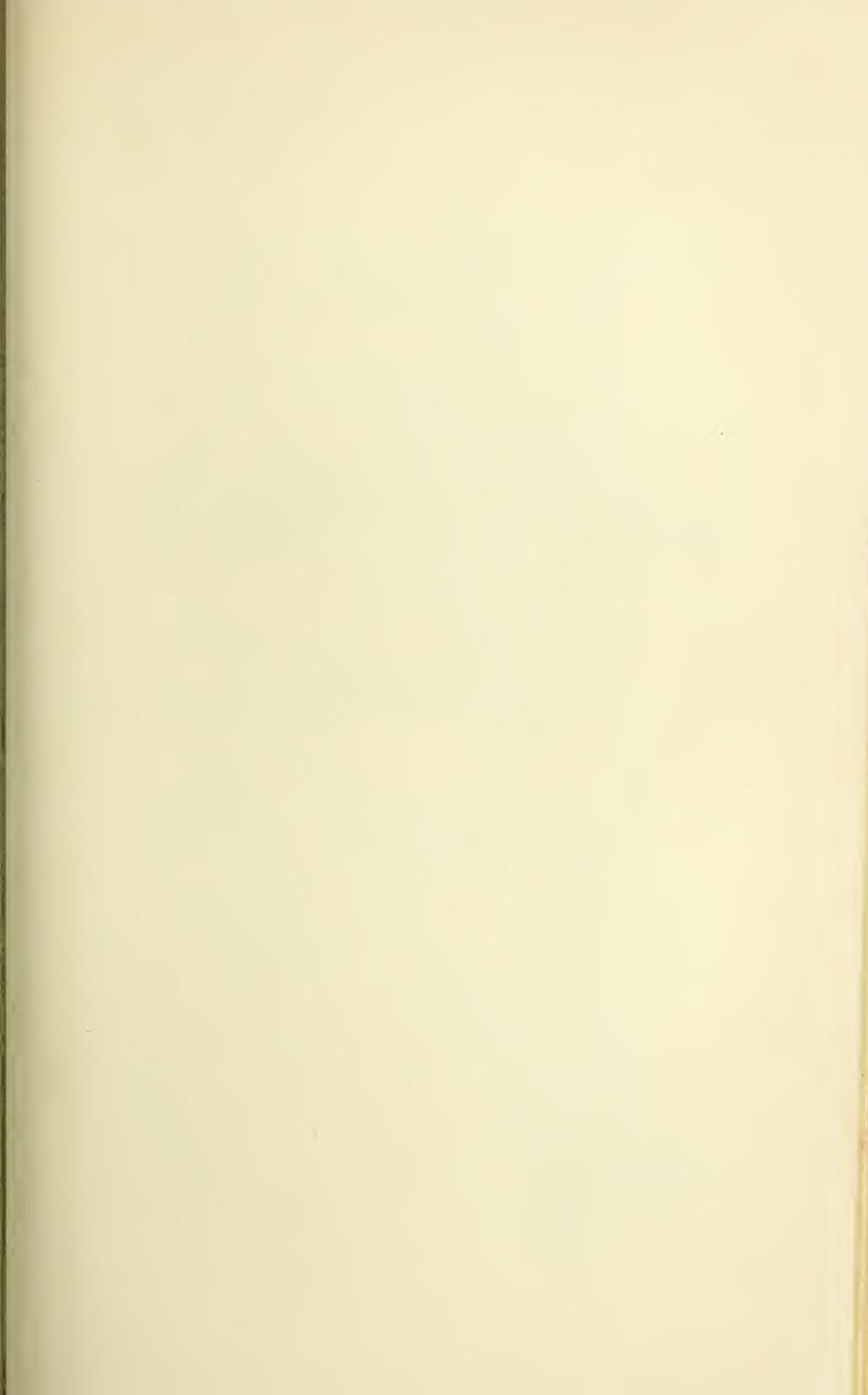
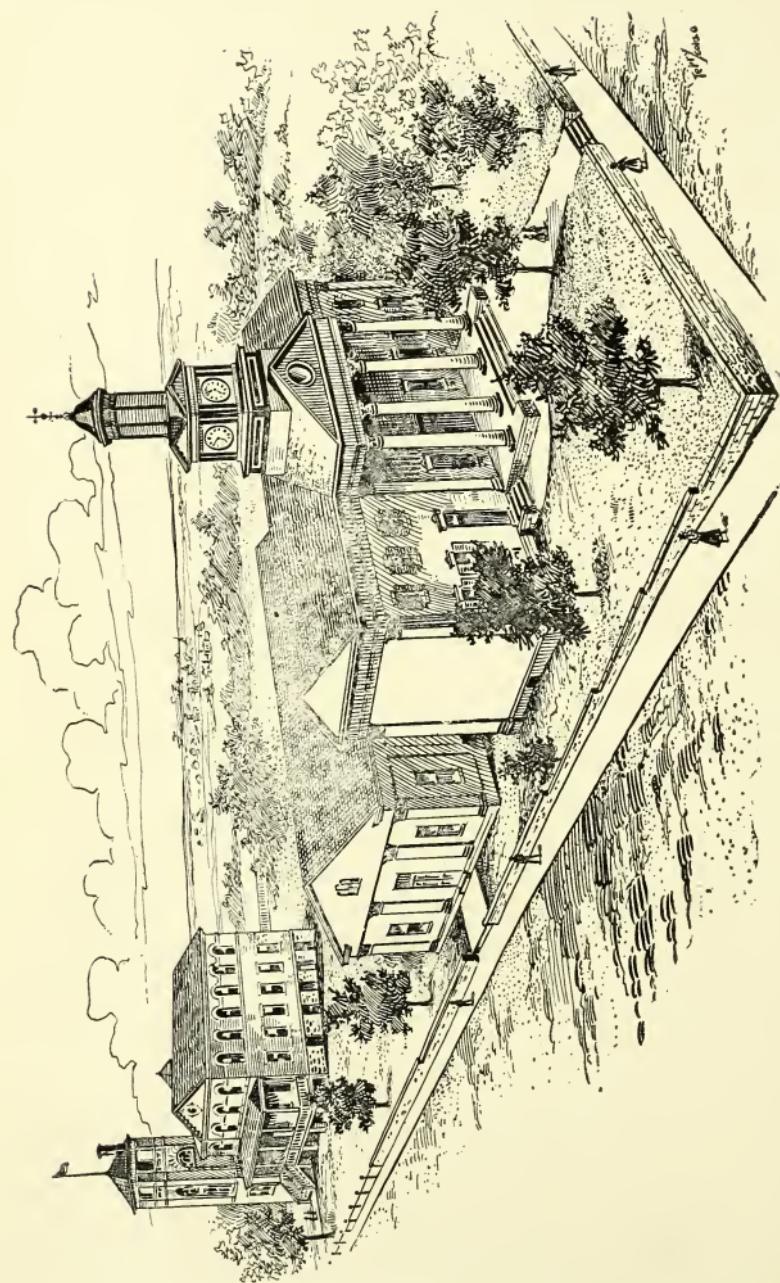


Catalogue
Shepherd College
State Normal School
1899-1900







TWENTY-EIGHTH

ANNUAL CATALOGUE

OF THE

OFFICERS AND STUDENTS

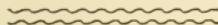
OF

SHEPHERD COLLEGE,

Branch of the State Normal School,

SHEPHERDSTOWN, JEFFERSON COUNTY, W. VA.,

For the Year Ending June 20, 1900.



SHEPHERDSTOWN :
REGISTER PRINTING OFFICE.
1900.

If a father wishes to give his son a legacy that will endure while life exists, let him send him to an institution where he can obtain a practical education, and he will have the satisfaction of knowing that he has given him what is better than houses, lands and farms, or even gold or silver. These things may take wings and suddenly fly away; but this knowledge will last while life and reason exist.—*Horace Mann.*

SCHOOL OFFICERS.

BOARD OF REGENTS.

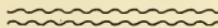
HON. J. R. TROTTER, State Superintendent of Schools and President of Board.

HON. HARVEY W. HARMER, First Congressional District.

HON. STUART H. BOWMAN, Second Congressional District.

HON. ROBERT S. CARR, Third Congressional District.

HON. WAITMAN T. BARBE, Fourth Congressional District.



EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE.

J. S. FLEMING, Chairman.

GEORGE M. BELTZHOOVER, Secretary and Treasurer.

J. FRANK TURNER.



COLLEGE TRUSTEES.

HON. GEORGE M. BELTZHOOVER,

Secretary and Treasurer.

JOHN H. ZITTLE, ESQ.,

W. N. LEMEN, ESQ.

FACULTY.

A. C. KIMLER, A. B., Principal,

(Franklin and Marshall College,)

Psychology, Theory and Practice, Ethics, English Grammar.

CHARLES J. MILLER, M. E. L.,

(Shepherd College State Normal School,)

Mathematics, Physics, Chemistry, Bookkeeping, Physical Geography.

HARRIET DALE JOHNSON, A. B.,

(Denison University, *Shepardson College*, Granville, O.,)

Latin, Greek.

MARY E. McCONN, L. I., B. L.,

(West Liberty Normal School, Peabody Normal College, University of Nashville,)

General History, Rhetoric, English Literature, Botany, Drawing.

JOHN DEMENT MULDOON,

(West Liberty Normal School,)

Economics, Grecian, Roman, and English History, Civics, Logic.

L. D. ARNETT, B. S.,

(Fairmont Normal School, West Virginia University,)

German, Zoology, Astronomy, History of Education and Pedagogy.

URNA VIPPA CUMMINGS,

(Barboursville College,)

Vocal Culture, Vocal Technique, Instrumental Music.

ARLINGTON C. HINES,

Instructor in Oratory and Elocution.

CALENDAR.

Thursday, June 14, 1900, 8 P. M.—Reception to the Public.

Friday, June 15, 1900, 8 P. M.—Contest Between the Ciceronian
and the Parthenian Literary Societies.

Saturday, June 16, 1900, 3 P. M.—Class-Day Exercises.

Sunday, June 17, 1900, 8 P. M.—Annual Sermon by Rev. W. I.
Dice.

Monday, June 18, 1900, 8 P. M.—Address before the Literary
Societies by Rev. J. S. Kieffer, D. D., Hagerstown, Md.

Tuesday, June 19, 1900—Alumni Day.

Wednesday, June 20, 1900, 8 P. M.—Commencement.



Fall Term opens Wednesday, September 12, 1900, A. M.

Fall Term closes Friday, December 21, 1900, Noon.

14
14
12
14
0

Christmas Vacation begins Friday, December 21, 1900, Noon.

Christmas Vacation ends Wednesday, January 2, 1901, P. M.

Winter Term begins Thursday, January 3, 1901, A. M.

Winter Term closes Friday, March 22, 1901, P. M.

Spring Term opens Tuesday, March 26, 1901, A. M.

Spring Term closes with Commencement.

ENROLLMENT.

NORMAL DEPARTMENT.

FIRST YEAR.

Baker, Josephine West.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Barnhart, Hattie Cease.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Beltzhoover, Lucy Adele.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Bishop, Ida May.....	Shanghai, Berkeley Co., W. Va.
Butler, Elizabeth Price.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Byers, Sylvia Brunner.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Carskadon, Rebecca.....	Headsville, Mineral Co., W. Va.
Hodges, Marie Louise.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Houck, Olive Wilkerson.....	Marlowe, Berkeley Co., W. Va.
Hubbs, Sophia.....	Glen Easton, Marshall Co., W. Va.
Jackson, Eva.....	Norwood, McDowell Co., W. Va.
Kibler, Alice Gertrude.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Marten, Margaret.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
McCullough, Coe Minerva....	Munson, Morgan Co., W. Va.
McDonald, Grace Theresa....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Moler, Ada Link.....	Bakerton, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Osbourne, Edith Ceyster.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Page, Louise Baylous.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Rouenous, Alberta Helen....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Shanholz, Minnie.....	Cold Stream, Hampshire Co., W. Va.
Snyder, Nannie Ruth.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Snyder, Sarah Elizabeth.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Strider, Katie Eggleston.....	Charlestown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Trundle, Beulah.....	Bakerton, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Wagoner, Lillian Estelle.....	Alaska, Mineral Co., W. Va.
Ware, Bessie Moss.....	Charlestown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Williams, Nannie Claggett....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Boggs, Gordon.....	Mouth of Seneca, Pendleton Co., W. Va.
Blue, George Chester.....	Romney, Hampshire Co., W. Va.
Daniels, John Hendricks.....	Duffields, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Davis, Paul Reynolds.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Drake, Clarence Elmer.....	Marlowe, Berkeley Co., W. Va.
Engle, Carrol Anderson.....	Bakerton, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Fearnow, Dustin Clarence....	Rock Gap, Morgan Co., W. Va.
Feltner, James Ira.....	Martinsburg (Route 3), Berkeley Co., W. Va.
Harris, Charles Herman.....	Martiusburg, Berkeley Co., W. Va.
Hinkle, William Clyde.	Circleville, Pendleton Co., W. Va.
Johnson, Mason Philip	Leetown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.

Link, Thomas James..... Duffields, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Long, Norval Clyde..... Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 McDonald, Wesley Howard.. Romney, Hampshire Co., W. Va.
 McDonald, Lewis Jackson ... Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 McGarry, John Henry..... Shenandoah Junction, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Miller, Maurice Entler..... Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Miller, Charles Jacob..... Kearneysville, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Miller, Elijah White..... Kearneysville, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Moler, Reynolds.. Uvilla, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Moore, Lewis Upton..... Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Myers, Roland..... Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Osbourne, Walter Allen..... Duffields, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Spohn, Richard Leeland..... Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Stanley, Border Levi.... Kearneysville, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Strider, Joseph Fosset... Halltown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Triplett, Joseph Irwin..... Duffields, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Thrasher, Henry Wood... Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Thrasher, Paul McNeill..... Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.

SECOND YEAR.

Allstadt, Lutie May..... Harper's Ferry, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Cross, Maud Merideth..... Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Hill, Nina Gertrude..... Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Lancaster, Millie Arabella.... Martinsburg, Berkeley Co., W. Va.
 Marten, Almira..... Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Miller, Mary Baker..... Kearneysville, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Turner, Loraine McCleary.... Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Barnhart, Eugene Hildt..... Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Kibler, Thomas Latimer..... Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Neel, Samuel Register..... Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Sperow, William Henry..... Spring Mills, Berkeley Co., W. Va.
 Gain, Josiah Wesley..... Ganotown, Berkeley Co., W. Va.

THIRD YEAR.

Hoffman, Jessie Clara..... Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Dunkle, Walter Scott..... Deer Run, Pendleton Co., W. Va.
 McKee, Anna Katharine..... Kearneysville, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Duke, Robert Newton..... Bakertown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Hodges, Joseph Howard..... Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Kibler, Alton Lewin..... Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 McQuilkin, Dwight Eggleston..... Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Miller, Herbert Clifton..... Kearneysville, Jefferson Co., W. Va.

FOURTH YEAR.

Butler, Katharine Hammond..... Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Donley, Katharyn Joyce..... Moler's, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Knode, Laura Lavinia..... Moler's, Jefferson Co., W. Va.

Maddex, Lalla Rose Uvilla, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Miller, Florence Sidney Kearneysville, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Welshans, Margaret Reynolds. Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Border, Ralph Winebrenner. Kearneysville, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
McKee, Guy Holland. Kearneysville, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Sperow, Brown Ferdinand. Spring Mills, Berkeley Co., W. Va.
Unseld, George Peterkin. Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.

ACADEMIC DEPARTMENT.

FIRST YEAR.

Baker, Josephine West.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Barnhart, Hattie Cease.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Bishop, Ida May.....	Shanghai, Berkeley Co., W. Va.
Beltzhoover, Lucy Adele	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Butler, Elizabeth Price....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Byers, Sylvia Brunner	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Carskadon, Rebecca.....	Headsville, Mineral Co., W. Va.
Hodges, Marie Louise.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Houck, Olive Wilkerson.....	Marlowe, Berkeley Co., W. Va.
Hubbs, Sophia.....	Glen Faston, Marshall Co., W. Va.
Jackson, Eva.....	Norwood, McDowell Co., W. Va.
Kibler, Alice Gertrude....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Marten, Margaret.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
McCullough, Coe Minerva....	Munson, Morgan Co., W. Va.
McDonald, Grace Theresa....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Moler, Ada Link.....	Bakerton, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Osbourne, Edith Ceyster	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Page, Louise Baylous.	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Ronenious, Alberta Helen.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Shanholtz, Minnie.....	Cold Stream, Hampshire Co., W. Va.
Snyder, Nannie Ruth.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Snyder, Sarah Elizabeth.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Strider, Katie Eggleston.....	Charlestown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Trundle, Beulah	Bakerton, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Wagoner, Lillian Estelle	Alaska, Mineral Co., W. Va.
Ware, Bessie Moss.....	Charlestown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Williams, Nannie Claggett....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Boggs, Gordon.....	Mouth of Seneca, Pendleton Co., W. Va.
Blue, George Chester.....	Romney, Hampshire Co., W. Va.
Bitner, Ernest Heald.....	Kearneysville, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Daniels, John Hendricks.....	Duffields, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Davis, Paul Reynolds.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Drake, Clarence Elmer.	Marlowe, Berkeley Co., W. Va.
Engle, Carroll Anderson.....	Bakerton, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Feltner, James Ira.....	Martinsburg(Route 3), Berkeley Co., W. Va.
Fearnow, Dustin Clarence....	Rock Gap, Morgan Co., W. Va.
Harris, Charles Herman	Martinsburg, Berkeley Co., W. Va.
Hinkle, William Clyde.....	Circleville, Pendleton Co., W. Va.
Johnson, Mason Philip.....	Leetown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Link, Thomas James.....	Duffields, Jefferson Co., W. Va
Long, Norval Clyde.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
McDonald, Wesley Howard...	Romney, Hampshire Co., W. Va.
McDonald, Lewis Jackson....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
McGarry, John Henry.....	Shenandoah Junction, Jefferson Co., W. Va.

Miller, Maurice Entler.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Miller, Charles Jacob.....	Kearneysville, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Miller, Elijah White.....	Kearneysville, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Moler, Reynolds.....	Uvilla, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Moore, Lewis Upton.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Myers, Roland.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Osbourne, Walter Allen.....	Duffields, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Spohn, Richard Leeland.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Stanley, Border Levi.....	Kearneysville, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Strider, Joseph Fosset.....	Halltown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Triplett, Joseph Irwin.....	Duffields, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Thrasher, Henry Wood.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Thrasher, Paul McNeill.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.

SECOND YEAR.

Allstadt, Lutie May.....	Harper's Ferry, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Cross, Maud Merideth.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Hill, Nina Gertrude.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Marten, Almira.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Reynolds, Lalla Louise.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Turner, Loraine McCleary.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Barnhart, Eugene Hildt.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Duke, John William.....	Bakerton, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Daniels, John Luther.....	Gerardstown, Berkeley Co., W. Va.
Hodges, Joseph Howard.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Kibler, Alton Lewin.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
McQuilkin, Dwight Eggleston.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Sperow, William Henry	Spring Mills, Berkeley Co., W. Va.
Snyder, Burwell Cameron.....	Summit Point, Jefferson Co., W. Va.

THIRD YEAR.

Butler, Katharine Hammond..	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Donley, Katharyn Joyce.....	Moler's, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Knodel, Laura Lavinia.....	Moler's, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Maddex, Lalla Rose.....	Uvilla, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
McGarry, Robert Porterfield..	Shenandoah Junction, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Neill, William Gillmore.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Reinhart, Charles Hugh	Moler's, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Reinhart, Boyd Armstrong....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Sperow, Brown Ferdinand....	Spring Mills, Berkeley Co., W. Va.
Triplett, Granville Hampden.	Duffields, Jefferson Co., W. Va.

POST GRADUATE DEPARTMENT.

Greenwood, Clara Belle..... Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.

MUSIC DEPARTMENT.

INSTRUMENTAL.

PIANO.

Butler, Bessie.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Carskadon, Rebecca.....	Headsville, Mineral Co., W. Va.
Hill, Nina	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Hodges, Louise.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Hoffman, Elba.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Jackson, Eva.....	Norwood, McDowell Co., W. Va.
Kibler, Gertrude.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Licklider, Bessie.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Maddex, Lalla.....	Uvilla, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Neel, Beulah.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Snyder, Olive.....	Shenandoah Junction, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Snyder, Sada.....	Shenandoah Junction, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Turner, Rachel.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Ware, Bessie.....	Charlestown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Welshans, Irene.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Sperow, Brown Ferdinand.....	Spring Mills, Berkeley Co., W. Va.

MANDOLIN.

Johnson, Harriet Dale.....	Marietta, Ohio.
Hoffman, Laura.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Reinhart, Virginia Swearingen.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Sperow, William Henry.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.

DEPARTMENT OF ELOCUTION.

Allstadt, Lutie.....	Harper's Ferry, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Butler, Elizabeth.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Butler, Katharine Hammond	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Carskadon, Rebecca.....	Headsville, Mineral Co., W. Va.
Donley, Katharyn Joyce.....	Moler's, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Hubbs, Sophia.....	East Glen, Marshall Co., W. Va.
Knodel, Laura Lavinia.....	Moler's, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Knott, Lillian.....	Moler's, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Maddex, Lalla Rose.....	Uvilla, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Marten, Margaret.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
McKee, Anna Katharine.....	Kearneysville, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
McDonald, Grace Theresa.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Tennant, Louise.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Border, Ralph Winebrenner.....	Kearneysville, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Bragonier, Taylor.....	Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Duke, Robert Newton.....	Bakerton, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
Harris, Charles Herman.....	Martinsburg, Berkeley Co., W. Va.

Kimler, Richard..... Shepherdstown, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 McKee, Guy Holland..... Kearneysville, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 McGarry, Robert Porterfield.. Shenandoah Junction, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 McGarry, John Henry Shenandoah Junction, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Miller, Herbert Clifton..... Kearneysville, Jefferson Co., W. Va.
 Spe row, Brown Ferdinand.... Spring Mills, Berkeley Co., W. Va.

B

SUMMARY.

Fourth Year Normal.....	10
Third Year Normal.....	8
Second Year Normal.....	12
First Year Normal	56
Third Year Academic.....	10
Second Year Academic.....	14
First Year Academic.....	57
Post Graduate.....	1
Music.....	20
Elocution.	23
	211
Names repeated.....	95
Total enrollment.....	116

THE NORMAL COURSE.

The design of the Normal Schools is to aid young men and women in their special preparation for teaching, and to train them to become competent teachers for the public schools of the State. With this end in view the student must have high ideals of moral character. He must become so strong that these ideals are to him in life real, true characters after which he models his own.

The student must be aided in forming good habits of thought and study. To investigate for himself he must become self-reliant.

COURSE OF STUDY.

The course of study has been improved from time to time to keep pace with the requirements of the schools which are to be supplied with teachers. This course requires for its completion four years. The work of the last year has to do chiefly with studies relating to the profession of teaching. At the same time a course of reading on professional subjects, supplementary to the instruction received in the class-room, is required.

Each member of the fourth year class is required to do one hour of actual teaching, per week, in the classes of the school. During this year the branches taught in the public schools are reviewed and the student is required to study the best methods of teaching them.

ADMISSION TO THE COURSE.

No applicant for appointment shall be appointed by a County Superintendent unless he or she be of good moral character, and shall sustain a good examination in reading, spelling, elementary English grammar, arithmetic, physiology, and history of the United States. The Board of Regents has ordered that no student shall be admitted to either the Normal or the Academic course who has not completed one of the last three studies. The applicant may choose one of the three in which he may be examined for the completion of the study, but must be examined in the other two sufficiently to satisfy the examiner that he will be able to complete the course with the regular classes. Students having diplomas from the County Superintendent will not be examined in any branches except one of the last three selected for

completion. Said examination may be made either by the County Superintendent or the Principal of the school which the applicant desires to attend.

No student should enter upon this course until thoroughly prepared. Lack of preparation will cause unsatisfactory work, slow progress and loss of interest.

APPOINTMENT.

Applications for appointment to the Normal Department of the State Normal Schools shall be made to the Superintendent of Free Schools of the county in which the applicant resides; and said Superintendent shall elect such number as may be entitled to the privileges of the Normal School in his county, subject to the approval of the State Superintendent of Free Schools.

As far as practicable, males and females shall be selected in equal proportion. Male pupils must not be less than fourteen, and female not less than thirteen years of age.

GRADUATION.

The Board of Regents will confer upon those who complete the Senior Year, with an average standing of 85 per cent, and not below 75 per cent on any one branch, a Normal Diploma, with the title of Normal Graduate. *Provided*, no one shall be graduated who has not attended at least one full year, which shall be the last or next to the last year of the course.

Pupils applying for Normal Diplomas are examined two weeks before commencement.

The rates of tuition for students not residents of the State shall be as follows:

Normal Course, per year.....	\$20.00
Incidental expenses for each student, per session or fraction thereof.....	1.50

Students of West Virginia pay no tuition.

NORMAL DIPLOMAS.

To receive a Normal Diploma the student must complete the full Normal Course, and must have a standing of 85 per cent. These diplomas entitle the holder to a second class certificate upon the following conditions: The State Board of Examiners

issues two classes of certificates: first class for twelve years, second class for six years. "The second class certificate shall be issued, upon application, without examination, to the graduates of the State Normal School and its branches, and of the State University, when said graduates shall have presented to the Board satisfactory evidence that they have taught successfully three years in the State under a number one county certificate; two of said three years shall immediately precede the application for such certificate." Such certificate shall be equivalent to a number one county certificate granted by a County Board of Examiners, and shall be valid in any school district in the State.

NORMAL COURSE OF STUDY.**FIRST YEAR.****FALL TERM.**

Higher English, Reed and Kellogg.	Higher English, Reed and Kellogg.
Mental Arithmetic, Brooks.	Algebra, Milne.
Physical Geography, Davis.	
General History, Barnes.	General History, Barnes.
Latin, Smiley and Storke.	Latin, Smiley and Storke.

WINTER TERM.

Higher English, Reed and Kellogg.
Algebra, Milne.
English History, Montgomery.
Latin, Smiley and Storke.

SPRING TERM.**SECOND YEAR.****FALL TERM.**

Rhetoric, D. J. Hill.
Grecian History, Botsford.
Algebra, Milne.
Latin.

Rhetoric, D. J. Hill.
Astronomy, Young.
Roman History, Allen.
Algebra, Milne.

Latin.

Music, Once a week.

SPRING TERM.

Rhetoric, D. J. Hill.
Zoology, Holder.
Geometry, Milne.
Latin.

Music, Twice a week.

THIRD YEAR.**FALL TERM.**

Literature, Hawthorne and Lemon.
Geometry, Milne.
Constitution, State and U. S.
Physics, Avery.
Drawing.

WINTER TERM.

Literature, Hawthorne and Lemon.
Geometry, Milne.
Physics, Avery.
Civics, Willoughby.

SPRING TERM.

Literature, Painter.
Trigonometry, Crockett.
Chemistry, Storer and Lindsay, or
Geology, Le Conte.
Theory and Practice, Page.

Botany, Wood.

FOURTH YEAR.**FALL TERM.**

Psychology, Halleck.
History of Education, Compayre.
Economics, Laughlin.
Teacher's Training Work.

WINTER TERM.

Psychology, Halleck.
History of Education, Compayre.
Economics, Laughlin.

Teacher's Training Work.

SPRING TERM.

Pedagogy, Boyer.
Ethics, Ryland.
Logic, Davis.
Teacher's Training Work.

Orthography and Composition throughout the Course.

Reading Course as laid down on page 24.

Arithmetic, Physiology and United States History may be taught whenever, in the opinion of the Principal, such may be necessary, provided no student shall be admitted to either the Normal or Academic Course who is deficient in more than two of these studies.



CLASS 1900.

Academic Department.

This department was added by the Board of Regents in 1885, and is intended to prepare students for West Virginia University or institutions of similar rank.

The studies of this department may be taken as a special course, or they may be carried along with the Normal Course when they do not interfere with it. Students who pursue the branches in this course find themselves better prepared from the mental training received to do the work of the lower schools.

ADMISSION.

Students are admitted to this in same manner as to the Normal course.

COURSE.

The course requires three years for its completion. Students can pursue both courses at the same time. Those who have taken the last year of the Normal in connection with this have found themselves well prepared to enter upon the Metaphysical Course of our colleges and universities.

No student falling below a class standing (including examinations) of *eighty-five per cent* shall be entitled to a diploma.

GRADUATION.

The State Superintendent of Free Schools is authorized to issue to the student completing this course a diploma, which will be received at the State University as equivalent to its Preparatory Course.

TUITION.

Students from other States will be charged the following rates of tuition :

Academic department per year.....	\$20.00
Incidental expenses for each student per term.....	1.50

ACADEMIC COURSE.

FIRST YEAR.

FALL TERM.

Higher English, Reed and Kellogg.	Higher English, Reed and Kellogg.
Physical Geography, Davis.	
Latin, Smiley and Storke, or French.	Latin, Smiley and Storke, or French.
General History, Barnes.	General History, Barnes.
Mental Arithmetic, Brooks.	Algebra, Milne.

WINTER TERM.

Higher English, Reed and Kellogg.	
Bookkeeping, Bryant and Stratton.	
Latin or French.	
Algebra, Milne.	

SECOND YEAR.

FALL TERM.

Rhetoric, D. J. Hill.
Algebra, Milne.
Latin or French.
Greek, White, or German.

WINTER TERM.

Rhetoric, D. J. Hill.
Algebra, Milne.
Latin or French.
Greek, White, or German.

SPRING TERM.

Rhetoric, D. J. Hill.
Latin or French.
Greek, White, or German.
Geometry, Milne.

THIRD YEAR.

FALL TERM.

Literature, Hawthorne and Lemon.	Literature, Hawthorne and Lemon.
Latin or Drawing.	Latin or Drawing.
Geometry, Milne.	Geometry, Milne.
Physics, Avery.	Physics, Avery.
Greek or German.	Greek or German.

WINTER TERM.

Literature, Hawthorne and Lemon.
Latin or Drawing.
Geometry, Milne.
Physics, Avery.
Greek or German.

SPRING TERM.

Literature, Painter.
Latin or Drawing.
Botany, Wood.
Greek or German.

Arithmetic, Physiology, and United States History may be taught whenever, in the opinion of the Principal, such may be necessary, provided no student shall be admitted to either the Normal or Academic Course who is deficient in more than two of these studies.

Orthography and Composition throughout the Course.

Reading Course as laid down on page 24.

Scope of Studies.

PSYCHOLOGY.

This branch of study receives special attention in the fourth year. The student by the aid of his text book makes himself acquainted with the operations of the mind. He is taught and encouraged to pursue the study in a practical manner by observing those about him. Especially is he urged to study the functions of the minds of children.

PEDAGOGY.

This work reviews in a rapid manner the functions of the mind ; thus the principles which govern good teaching are taught ; the student is made to put to practice the knowledge gained. This exercise gives him confidence when he enters the school-room. One of the chief aims is to present to the student the best methods of teaching the common school branches.

HISTORY OF EDUCATION.

Here are studied the educational systems of the ancients and moderns. As these different systems are studied the student is asked to note carefully their effect in forming our own. Being thoroughly acquainted with the systems of education of the past the student is prepared to study ours intelligently. In tracing the growth of educational systems the advancement of the human race is brought forcibly before the mind of the student and he is better prepared to grasp the educational problems of today.

LITERATURE.

The chief aim is to give the student some knowledge of our parent language, to acquaint him with the more important literary works of England and America in order that he may be prepared for further study and enabled to make use of the masterpieces in his public school work. Some attention is also given to library formation, but special care is taken to give the student skill in the interpretation of thought and to foster in him a love and appreciation for the noble, the pure, the beautiful, and the good. Yet, in order to bring about the desired results, neither the knowledge contained nor the form is neglected. The work

done in Literature may be classed under four heads : History, biography, master-pieces read in class, and master-pieces read and reported in class. The following productions are studied and read in class: In English Literature—Macbeth, Burke's Speech on Conciliation with America, Macaulay's Essays on Milton and Addison, Rime of the Ancient Mariner, Intimations of Immortality, Dream of Fair Women, Essay on Burns, De Coverley Papers, Alexander's Feast ; in American Literature—Rip Van Winkle, Vision of Sir Launfal, American Scholar, Commemoration Ode, Evangeline, Snow-Bound, Thanatopsis, Present Crisis.

Reading upon which the students report in class : Paradise Lost (Books 1 and 2), Essay on Man, The Deserted Village, The Princess, In Memoriam, Lady of the Lake, Eve of St. Agnes, Prometheus Unbound, Lalla Rookh, Aurora Leigh, Culprit Fay, Hiawatha, Self-Reliance, Bigelow Papers, The Last Leaf, &c:

LATIN AND GREEK.

The training in this department is intended to give thorough preparation for entrance upon the work in Latin and Greek of West Virginia University, and other institutions of the same rank. A constant effort is made to point out to the student the close relation existing between these languages and his mother tongue, with the conviction that some knowledge of Latin and Greek is essential to an intelligent appreciation of English. A thorough mastery of declensions, conjugations and the common principles of syntax is insisted upon. In translation, an accurate literal rendering is first required, followed by a clear expression of the author's thought in good, idiomatic English, varying as little as possible from the form of expression in the original.

GERMAN AND FRENCH.

A two year's course in German and French is offered to students. The work done in this department will be accepted at the University of West Virginia and other institutions. The aim in this department is to familiarize the student with the grammar of the language and to give such practice as will enable him to translate ordinary German or French prose at sight. Frequent practice is given in conversation in both languages.

PHYSIOLOGY AND ZOOLOGY.

The pupil in studying the elements of Anatomy, Physiology, and Hygiene becomes familiar with the structure of the human body, the function of its various organs, and the laws of health by whose observance these organs and functions may be kept in their normal condition. Frequent use is made of the microscope and dissections are made before the class. This work is closely followed by that in Zoology, in which a comparative study of function and organ teaches many new truths and fixes more firmly in mind those already apprehended. Text-book work in both classes is supplemented by the use of the microscope. A valuable collection of specimens is used to supplement work in Zoology. During the past few years a stereopticon, and a set of slides, prepared by one of Shepherd College's recent graduates now engaged in the study of medicine, have been of particular interest. The greatest importance is attached to the formation of accurate habits of observation.

ASTRONOMY.

The elements of Astronomy are taught in this course. The student is familiarized with the larger constellations. The earth, sun, moon, and other bodies composing the solar system are studied. Constant use is made of the celestial sphere. Star maps are used and the school has a good telescope.

MATHEMATICS.

This course prepares the student for a regular college course, either at the West Virginia University, or any of the leading colleges.

In Arithmetic particular attention is paid to the analysis and thorough understanding of the principles and reasons for each process. The student is thus made independent of the text book and its rules.

In Algebra and Geometry thorough work is required. The student is prepared to teach these branches in our schools, or to take up the higher mathematics in our colleges.

The course in Book-keeping is made as thorough and complete as the time will allow, the idea being to make the student a practical book-keeper, rather than a theoretical one.

PHYSICS AND CHEMISTRY.

The course in Physics and Chemistry consists in the close study of the text books, supplemented by experiments and demonstrations. The laboratory is supplied with all physical and chemical apparatus necessary for the illustrations and demonstrations found in the elementary texts on these subjects.

PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY.

The bare statement of unexplained truths often takes little hold upon the immature mind. From a realization of this fact, the instructor in Physical Geography teaches the student not merely to memorize, but to trace the causes and results of the phenomena so familiar to our everyday experience, as well as of those more obscure, but no less significant.

HISTORY.

Since the last issue of the Catalogue the department of History has been broadened and enriched by the adoption of an entire year's work in the special histories of Greece, Rome, and England; in addition to this two terms are spent in the study of General History as a groundwork for the special course.

The aim of the department is to acquaint the student with the causes, leaders, and results of those great historical movements which have given him the product he enjoys as he lives in this enlightened age.

The development of institutions, principles, and existing privileges is traced and summarized by the student himself by means of class study, prepared reports, and essays.

The library has been furnished with the best historical works for the use of the student in the preparation of his work, which renders his work more interesting, more instructive, and more practical. He is thus made acquainted with the men and the measures which have worked out the harmonious nations as he sees them now.

RHETORIC.

In this course the work begins with an analytical study of the sentence, and about it as a unit of style is developed the paragraph and later the whole composition. The student is encouraged to express his ideas in a correct form and in the clearest

English that is most expressive of his individuality; also to recognize and practice the different forms of discourse.

BOTANY.

The purpose of this work is not merely to find the names of flowers, but it offers the best opportunity for the cultivation of the student's powers of observation, and inspires in him an interest in the flora around him by familiarizing him with the seed and germination, root, stem, buds, leaves, inflorescence, plant-cell, and protoplasm.

A typical flower is studied with reference to plan, structure, fertilization, and conditions for growth; also some cryptogamous plants are taken into consideration.

In this work, each student is required to collect, analyze, and mount twenty specimens, outside of either class-room or field work, and he is led to study plants in their habitats.

READING COURSE.

The design of the Reading Course is not only to bring before the student some of our best and most interesting literature, but also to teach him to read carefully and closely, to enable him to recognize merit, and to cultivate in him a taste for the best authors.

Each class in this course is under the personal supervision of a member of the Faculty, and from time to time tests, involving some knowledge of the author's life, rank, works, material, and manner of dealing with it, are given to find what the student has gained from the work, and to assist him in concentrating his material in composition.

The productions for critical study, being given in connection with the Literature course, afford ample opportunity for the student to read closely, discuss carefully, and to develop his own originality and individuality in criticism and literary invention. The following are the requirements in English for admission to American colleges for 1901, '02, '03, '04, '05, as recommended by the Joint Conference of Colleges and Secondary Schools on Requirements in English for Admission to Colleges:

FOR 1901.**FOR GENERAL READING AND COMPOSITION WORK.**

- Dryden's *Palamon and Arcite*.
 Pope's Translation of the *Iliad* (Books I, VI, XXII and XXIV).
 The Sir Roger de Coverley Papers in *The Spectator*.
 Goldsmith's *Vicar of Wakefield*.
 Scott's *Ivanhoe*.
 De Quincey's *Flight of a Tartar Tribe*.
 Cooper's *Last of the Mohicans*.
 Tennyson's *Princess*.
 Lowell's *Vision of Sir Launfal*.

FOR CAREFUL STUDY.

- Shakespeare's *Macbeth*.
 Milton's *Paradise Lost* (Books I and II).
 Burke's Speech on Conciliation with America.
 Macaulay's Essays on Milton and Addison.

FOR 1902.**FOR GENERAL READING AND COMPOSITION WORK.**

- George Eliot's *Silas Marner*.
 Pope's Translation of the *Iliad* (Books I, VI, XXII and XXIV).
 The Sir Roger de Coverley Papers in *The Spectator*.
 Goldsmith's *Vicar of Wakefield*.
 Scott's *Ivanhoe*.
 Shakespeare's *Merchant of Venice*.
 Cooper's *Last of the Mohicans*.
 Tennyson's *Princess*.
 Coleridge's *Rime of the Ancient Mariner*.

FOR CAREFUL STUDY.

- Shakespeare's *Macbeth*.
 Milton's *L'Allegro*, *Il Penseroso*, *Comus*, etc.
 Burke's Speech on Conciliation with America.
 Macaulay's Essays on Milton and Addison.

FOR 1903, '04, '05.**FOR GENERAL READING AND COMPOSITION WORK.**

- Carlyle's *Essay on Burns*.
 Coleridge's *Rime of the Ancient Mariner*.
 George Eliot's *Silas Marner*.
 Goldsmith's *Vicar of Wakefield*.
 Shakespeare's *Julius Cæsar*.
 Shakespeare's *Merchant of Venice*.
 Sir Roger de Coverley Papers in *The Spectator*.
 Tennyson's *Princess*.
 Lowell's *Vision of Sir Launfal*.

FOR CAREFUL STUDY.

- Shakespeare's *Macbeth*.
 Milton's *L'Allegro*, *Il Penseroso*, *Comus*, &c.
 Burke's Speech on Conciliation with America.
 Macaulay's Essays on Milton and Addison.

Music Department.

In this department instruction is given in vocal and instrumental music.

Superior advantages are offered in these branches, progressive and practical methods being employed and every facility offered to aid the student in the work.

In music such technical exercises are given as will develop and strengthen the fingers and insure a correct and clean execution, while the studies and compositions are carefully selected with a view to awakening and stimulating good taste in the pupil.

Since no successful advancement can be made until the pupil is well grounded in first principles, special attention is given to elementary instruction and the constant aim is to lead the student by thorough and systematic instruction to an understanding and appreciation of the best music and its proper execution.

Studies are selected which are best adapted to the individual needs of the pupils. For beginners, Gurlette and the Standard Grade system, containing selections from the most learned composers, are chiefly used; for advanced students, Czerney, Bach, Kullaks, Cramer, and other Old Masters. Careful attention is given to finger and wrist work.

In vocal music the works of Bassini, Brodogni, and Concone are used with a view to correct breathing, the cultivation and strengthening of the voice.

Pupils' Recitals are held from time to time throughout the year, two of a high order of excellence having been given during the winter of 1899 and 1900.

The entire school has the privilege of 40 minutes training in chorus work, free of charge once per week. From this, pupils

derive much benefit, learning choruses from classic composers, such as Mendelssohn, Abt and Donizetti.

TERMS.

Pianoforte, two lessons per week.....	\$8 00	for 20 lessons.
" one lesson " " 8 50 "		
Pianoforte for children under 12.....	6 00	"
Private vocal.....	7 00	"
Class vocal.....	3 00	"
Mandolin.....	8 00	"

One half of the tuition must be paid at the beginning, the remainder at the middle of the quarter.

Instruction in the Mandolin Club free to members.

No deduction will be made on account of absence, except in case of sickness, when the loss will be shared equally between teacher and student.



Elocution Department.

In order to meet the demands of a public that is recognizing more fully day by day the great importance of thorough training in correct expression, elocution and oratory is now made a regular department.

The importance of this training can hardly be over-estimated. To those preparing to teach it is of special value in qualifying them to teach reading, while at the same time their own trained voices become a source of inspiration to the pupils under their care. The principle underlying the work in this school is to bring such studies or practical work before the mind of the student as will stimulate his powers to spontaneous activity.

The student is led to study and obey the principles of nature and make personal observations, rather than to follow mechanical and artificial rules. To be an intelligent reader is no mean attainment. It is an aid in every subject belonging to the course of instruction. To be an artistic reader is a beautiful accomplishment. The instruction here is adapted to the development of natural and acceptable readers and entertainers. There will be private recitals before the principal of well prepared selections, and when the student can present finished work, he may appear

in public recitals, thus giving him valuable experience. Here is a field of educational work for you, and for your benefit is this course of study arranged.

A COURSE OF EXPRESSION,

Including :

- (1) *Development of Mind*—Intellect, Emotion and Will Power.
- (2) *Development of Body*—Strength, Activity and Endurance.
- (3) *Appropriate use of Mind and Body*—For Voice, Action and Gesture.

Natural Expression, or Eloquence, demands the fullest development of all faculties and capabilities of mind and body, and their highest and noblest use.

TOPICS OF WORK.

Vocal Culture, Physical Culture, Articulation and Pronunciation, Gesture and Pantomime, Shakespeare, Sight Reading, Expressive Reading, Impersonation, Dramatic Art, Bible and Hymn Reading, Dramatic Reading, Criticism, Defective Speech, Course of Select Elocutionary Studies, Analysis, Interpretation, Rhythm.

TERMS.

Class, ten lessons,	-	-	-	\$2 50
Private, ten lessons,	-	-	-	5 00
For children, private, ten lessons,	-	-	{-	4 00
For children, class, ten lessons,	-	-	-	2 00

Tuition payable in advance.

GENERAL RULES.

The student will be assigned the studies of one class, and will be allowed only in special cases to take a study in advance when there is in his class or any preceding class a study with which he is not already familiar.

When studies have once been assigned a student, they will stand until changed or modified by the Principal. Each student shall have at least three studies.

All fees must be paid in advance, and no abatement of tuition will be made for a fraction of a month or for absence, except in cases of illness extending over a month, or for suspension or expulsion.

Pupils entering after the beginning of any term or session shall pay only for the remainder of said term or session, pro rata at the above rates.

Pupils shall attend all required examinations of the year, and no pupil shall be permitted to advance without the said examination and without attaining a standing of eighty-five per cent, including class standing and examination.

These examinations shall be in writing, or partly written and partly oral, and shall be conducted by the instructor in charge, under the supervision of the Principal.

Pupils applying for Normal Diplomas shall be examined two weeks before Commencement.

BOARDING.

The faculty will allow students to board only at such places as they shall deem proper.

The comfort and welfare of the student is considered.

Persons with whom students board will carry out such instructions as the Faculty may from time to time consider necessary for the good government of the students.

Crowding a large number of students into small rooms, or the overcrowding of large rooms, will not be allowed. The health of the student must be considered.

Boarding, room, fuel, light, &c., can be obtained in the country at \$10 per calendar month, or in town at from \$10 to \$12 per month—two persons occupying one room. Where the student wishes to occupy a room alone, \$12 to \$15 is asked.

Washing costs from \$1 per month up to the prices of city laundries. Laundries are within easy reach.

It is best for new students to write the Principal in regard to boarding. A failure to comply with this request oftentimes causes unnecessary trouble. New students should, upon arrival, report to the Principal.

Persons desiring to furnish boarding and rooms to students must submit rates for the same to the Principal.

Different sexes must not board at the same house except by consent of the Faculty.

ORIGIN OF THE SCHOOL.

Shepherd College was opened as a "Classical and Scientific School," September, 1871.

February 27, 1872, the Legislature passed an act establishing in the College a "Branch State Normal School." This Normal Department was organized by the Regents, November 21, 1872; but owing to changes made in the law the work did not successfully begin until September, 1873.

For twenty-eight years the school has been an important factor in the education of the youth of the Eastern Panhandle and adjoining counties, and closes the session of ninety-nine and nineteen hundred with bright prospects for the future.

LOCATION.

Shepherdstown, the oldest town in West Virginia, known in the early history of the State as New Mecklenberg, is situated on the right bank of the Potomac River. It is ten miles from Martinsburg and the same distance from Harper's Ferry, and has a population of about 1,600.

The Norfolk & Western Railway passes through the town and makes connection with the main line of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad at Shenandoah Junction, six miles south of Shepherdstown.

Mountains and rivers make the scenery of the surrounding country grand and picturesque. Various places of historic interest are within a radius of a few miles from town. From the tower of the school building may be seen several of the monuments on the Antietam Battlefield.

BUILDINGS.

Three large brick buildings, occupying the block bounded by German, King and High streets, situated on elevated ground near the centre of the town, are now used by the school. Pleasant grounds surround the buildings.

SHEPHERD COLLEGE.

The first building used by the school is known as Shepherd College. It was first occupied by the school in the year 1872

and has been in its use ever since. It contains the Music Rooms, Society Halls and Library.

Music Rooms—The music rooms are in the southern wing of the building. They are large, pleasant and well furnished.

Society Halls—These two large halls are in the main part of the building and are well adapted for the use of literary societies. They are furnished so as to make them comfortable and attractive.

The Library—The library is in the northern wing of the building. It now contains more than fifteen hundred volumes, carefully selected. It is one of the prettiest and most comfortable rooms in the building. The books are conveniently arranged on floor and wall stacks. There are tables convenient for those who wish to consult the books of the library. The room has been enlarged during the year. Its shelves are filled with such literature as will aid the student in his work and at the same time give him the best general literature.

SHEPHERD COLLEGE HALL.

Adjoining Shepherd College is Shepherd College Hall. It was erected in 1889 and has a seating capacity of about six hundred. It is used for all commencement exercises, and during the year for indoor games, receptions, musicales, lectures and all exercises which require such a hall. Shepherd College Hall and Shepherd College are heated by hot water.

NORMAL BUILDING.

In 1896 the new building was erected, and was first occupied by the school in March, 1897. It is situated a short distance from the other buildings and is nearer High street. It contains the study hall, class rooms, laboratory and reading room. It is heated by steam and is made comfortable in winter. It is furnished with all the modern appliances and conveniences. The building is one of the best furnished and equipped in this part of the State.

Study Hall—The hall is furnished with single desks and is kept for the convenience of the students when not in recitation. It is well lighted and very comfortable.

Class Rooms—The class rooms are very pleasant, being large and airy, and are furnished with the best recitation chairs, and equipped with the apparatus necessary for successful teaching.

The Laboratory—The laboratory is furnished with modern chemical and physical apparatus necessary to supplement instruc-

tion in the study of those sciences. This is being added to each year and it is the desire of the management to keep it supplied with the best.

Reading Room—In this room are placed a number of the journals and magazines of the day. On the tables are found Harper's, Leslie's, The Nation, The Review of Reviews, Current History, The Arena, The Literary Digest, St. Nicholas, The School Journals, Cosmopolitan, and others of the same rank. This room is open to students at all times. It is intended that the students shall keep themselves posted on the affairs and the literature of the day.



GIRLS' ATHLETIC ASSOCIATION.



THE BASEBALL CLUB.

Work of the Normal.

The design of the Normal School is to prepare thorough, practical, conscientious teachers for the State, and to send students to higher institutions of learning.

This is done :

1. By giving thorough instruction in all the branches taught in the public schools of the State.
2. By giving instruction in the theory and practice of teaching.
3. By giving instruction in Ancient and Modern Languages, the Sciences, and Higher Mathematics.

Satisfactory evidence of the success of this work is found in the fact that a majority of the schools of this section are taught by Normal graduates who have proven themselves eminently qualified for their high calling, while a large number of our academic students have taken high standing in the colleges and universities of the land.

MORAL CULTURE.

The school is a State institution, therefore non-sectarian. Students are required to attend devotional exercises held each morning in Chapel Hall. The school is greatly indebted to the ministers of the town for their kindness in frequently conducting these exercises.

There are seven churches in the town, to all of whose services students are cordially welcomed.

Great care is taken in the selection of boarding houses. A good moral atmosphere is a requisite, and only those places that meet this requirement are recommended. The names of new students are given at once to the pastors of the churches with which they are affiliated.

GOVERNMENT.

Self-government, strengthened and directed by older and wiser heads, is the government of the school.

Students are required to obey the rules and regulations of the school and conduct themselves under all circumstances as ladies

and gentlemen, but they are to do these things from a sense of right, rather than from a feeling of obligation. The aim is to inculcate principles of right living and self-control, and thereby develop the true man and woman.

EXAMINATIONS.

Examinations, either written or oral, are held at the close of each term, and are conducted by the teachers in charge of respective studies. Willful absence from examinations is not tolerated, and no student is advanced unless he has passed a satisfactory test on all the branches of his grade.

Reports of the conduct, progress and attendance of the students are sent each term to the parents or guardians, and they are requested to report to the Principal after a careful examination of the standing of the student. If progress is not satisfactory, reports are sent to the parents more frequently and they are asked to co-operate with the Faculty in having it improved. Monthly grades are posted on the bulletin.

LITERARY WORK.

The Parthenian and Ciceronian Literary Societies afford special advantages in Composition, Reading, Declamation, Oration, Debate and Parliamentary Ruling.

These are all required in the regular course, and it is the duty of each student upon entering school to become an active member in one of the societies. The exercises are under the personal direction of the Faculty. A contest in literary work between the societies is now one of the most attractive features of Commencement Week.

Rare advantages in practical literary work are given by the publication of the "Shepherd College Picket," a monthly paper edited by the school.

EXTEMPORANEOUS SPEAKING SOCIETY.

This society was formed more than a year ago and has been growing steadily in favor. It has for its object the cultivation of the art of extemporaneous speaking. Debates and speeches are delivered without being written and without notes. The motto of the society is "Ars est artem celare," expressive of the truth that he who can speak with the most ease is the one who has

taken the most pains to learn how. The members are all members of the literary societies.

INTER-NORMAL CONTEST.

Nine members of these societies entered the contest preliminary to the Inter-Normal Contest. In the contest, held at Clarksburg, in April, 1900, Miss Katharyn Donley took first honor.

At the same time and place the "Woman's Suffrage Association" offered a prize for the best oration by a student of the Normal schools of the State on the subject, "Equal Suffrage." Mr. Charles Reinhart received this prize.

PHYSICAL TRAINING.

The fact remains true that education does not mean simply a well-developed mind, but that its necessary complement, a well-developed body, must be attained, else we have an abnormal man.

The truth of this fact has found lodgment in the minds of our Executive Committee, and they have made a start in the right direction along physical training lines.

The individual work of "The Students' Athletic Association" has been supplemented by an appropriation which insures the opportunity for better developed muscles and stronger bodies.

Tennis, croquet and baseball afford excellent outdoor sport, and these receive due attention. During the past year basket ball served a good purpose to the members of the Girls' Athletic Association. The gymnasium will be equipped during the summer with chest machines, Indian clubs, dumbbells, flying rings, mattresses, trapezes, &c.

We feel confident that this department of college work, judiciously pursued, will give us better students, better men and women.

MUSICAL CLUBS.

Musical clubs, those agencies and organizations among the most refining and entertaining in college life, have been cultivated to a high but conservative degree in our school.

Starting with the Shepherd College Glee Club, which was organized in 1898, and which still continues to do excellent service with its collection of old college songs, there has developed the Choral Union, a mixed chorus of the best voices in the school, which has given within the college year some of the standard choruses of moderate grade; another outgrowth, the Young

Men's Glee Club, has found its place with its limited number of rollicking college glees and serenades ; this latter club, together with the Mandolin and Guitar Club, being new organizations, have a very limited collection in their repertoire but promise more another year.

By the selecting of standard works for study in these clubs much is done toward the formation of a taste for good music among the members of the clubs and the entire student body.

The music for every public exercise during the year has been furnished by these clubs in connection with the School of Music.

Membership is voluntary and instruction free in these clubs where talent and desire to learn are shown on the part of the student.

SOCIAL LIFE.

In order to develop every side of the student's nature, and to make the period of school life a time to be pleasantly remembered for its social enjoyment, receptions are given from time to time through the year, both by teachers to students and by students to teachers. The genuine good feeling and mutual appreciation manifested on these occasions is a source of gratification to all friends of the school. A reception to the public has become a permanent feature of Commencement week.

SPRING TERM.

In the Spring Term special classes are formed for teachers who enter the school to use the few weeks of the term to improve themselves. The reports from many of these teachers are very encouraging. Some have been led to take the entire course. These teachers are not placed under the care of inexperienced instructors, but the regular Faculty attend to their instruction. We heartily welcome teachers who wish to improve themselves.

DEMAND FOR TEACHERS.

During the present year we have had calls for teachers which we could not supply. The people are more and more appreciating the work of trained teachers. We are always glad to recommend our graduates to schools. We suggest to those who need teachers to apply early.

TO PARENTS AND GUARDIANS.

We earnestly ask the co-operation of parents and guardians in securing the best results for the coming year. The teacher may try to guard the student from evil, he may point out the path of right and duty, but without the help of those who are more closely related to that student his efforts will too often fail. See, then, that your child is regular and punctual in attendance ; that he spends a reasonable amount of time in the preparation of his school work ; that he is provided with funds to pay promptly all necessary expenses of his work. If the report is not satisfactory, diligently inquire into the cause thereof and vigorously second the teacher's effort to raise that standing.

Attention is called to the fact that all exercises begin promptly on the day stated in the calendar.

THE ALUMNI ASSOCIATION.

All graduates of the school are members of this Association. It has for its objects the promotion of the interests of the Normal School, the perpetuation of school-day friendships and the encouragement of general learning among its members. Shepherd College Alumni Association is an active, influential body of men and women numbering two hundred and seventy-eight.

Rules and Regulations

FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF THE
STATE NORMAL SCHOOLS OF WEST VIRGINIA.

1. The number of students which each county in the State shall be entitled to appoint to the Normal Department of the State Normal Schools, free of charge for tuition, shall be as follows:

Barbour.....	60	Mingo.....	27
Berkeley.....	92	Monongalia	87
Boone.....	37	Monroe.....	55
Braxton.....	67	Morgan.....	32
Brooke.....	32	McDowell.....	37
Cabell.....	112	Nicholas.....	45
Calhoun.....	42	Ohio	200
Clay.....	22	Pendleton	42
Doddridge.....	60	Pleasants	37
Fayette.....	100	Pocahontas.....	35
Gilmer.....	47	Preston	95
Grant.....	32	Putnam	72
Greenbrier.....	90	Raleigh.....	47
Hampshire.....	57	Randolph.....	55
Hancock.....	35	Ritchie.....	82
Hardy.....	37	Roane.....	75
Harrison.....	100	Summers.....	62
Jackson.....	95	Taylor.....	60
Jefferson..	75	Tucker.....	55
Kanawha.....	210	Tyler	60
Lewis.....	75	Upshur.....	62
Lincoln.....	55	Wayne.....	95
Logan.....	28	Webster.....	27
Mariou.....	95	Wetzel.....	82
Marshall.....	95	Wirt.....	45
Mason	112	Wood.....	132
Mercer.....	80	Wyoming.....	27
Mineral.....	62		

2. Applications for appointment to the Normal Department of the State Normal Schools shall be made to the Superintendent of Free Schools of the county in which the applicant resides ; and said Superintendent shall select such a number from his county as may be entitled to the privileges of the Normal School, according to the foregoing apportionment, but such appointments shall be subject to the approval of the State Superintendent of Free Schools.

3. As far as practicable, male and female pupils shall be se-

lected in equal proportion. In both Normal and Academic Departments male pupils must not be less than fourteen and female pupils not less than thirteen years of age.

4. Every certificate of appointment to the Normal Schools of this State shall be directed to the school which the applicant may desire to attend. When the County Superintendent has made such appointment, he shall at once notify the principal of the school to which the appointment was directed. The faculty of any normal school shall have power to vacate any appointment or certificate, for non-attendance, inaptitude to learn, immorality, or other good cause, but the student whose appointment was so vacated shall have the right to appeal to the President of the Board of Regents. In case a certificate is thus vacated, the principal shall notify the County Superintendent who issued the certificate, of such vacation; whereupon, if no appeal is taken to the State Superintendent within twenty days after the action of the faculty, he may make an appointment to fill the vacancy. Every County Superintendent shall keep a record in his office of all appointments made by him.

5. No applicant shall be eligible to an appointment to any of the Normal Schools unless the said applicant gives satisfactory evidence that he or she is of good moral character, and has a thorough knowledge of the elementary English branches, which must be completed before the regular Normal Course can be begun.

6. Each appointee shall deliver the certificate of appointment to the Principal of the Normal School to which it is directed, and the Principal shall thereupon file it with the records of the school, and enter the name of such person on the register of normal pupils.

7. Whenever the accommodations will admit, upon the payment of the required amount of tuition fees, students may be admitted to the Normal School.

8. The Normal Course shall consist of four years, which shall be designated respectively as the First Year, Second Year, Third Year and Fourth Year.

Each member of the Fourth Year class will be required to teach one of the regular classes, to be selected by the Principal, one hour a week throughout the year.

9. Upon those who have completed the full Normal Course with an average standing of 85 per cent and not below 75 per cent on any one branch, and have been in actual attendance dur-

ing the entire Third or Fourth Year, the Board of Regents will confer a diploma of graduation in the Normal Department. But before any certificate or diploma is granted, the Principal of the school will be required to certify that those whom he recommends for graduation have fulfilled all the conditions and done all the work required for graduation.

"The entire Third or Fourth Year" shall mean in this connection one full year of three terms at one school.

10. Graduates of any of the normal schools who may desire to review the normal branches, may again receive appointments and pursue their studies upon the same conditions and under the same restrictions as if they were not graduates.

11. Students in attendance at any normal school may, upon request, be transferred by the principal of the school at which they are enrolled to any other normal school; but no student from one normal school shall be admitted to another normal school unless he presents a certificate of good moral character and of honorable dismissal, and also a statement of the work he has done, the standing he has taken, and the work that remains to be done before he can be graduated; all of which shall be certified to by the principal of the school from which he comes.

12. The academic course shall cover all the requirements for admission to the freshman class in the classical course of the West Virginia University, and shall be as nearly as possible the same as the course in the preparatory department of that institution.

Upon those who have completed the full academic course with an average standing of 85 per cent, and not below 75 per cent on any one branch, and have been in actual attendance at the school from which they expect to graduate, one full year, which shall be the last or next to the last year of the course, the State Superintendent of Free Schools will confer a diploma of graduation which will admit its holder to the freshman class of the State University. One full year in this connection shall mean one full year of three terms at one school.

13. The rates of tuition for pay students shall be as follows :

Normal Course, \$2.00 per month.

Academic Course \$2.00 per month.

14. All students will be required to pay an incidental fee of \$1.50 per term.

15. All fees must be paid in advance and all students in attendance for part of a month will be required to pay full tuition for that month, except in the case of pupils who enter after the middle of any month. These will be required to pay tuition for only half of the month in which they enter.

16. The Principal and his assistants shall be known as the Faculty, which shall meet at the call of the Principal.

17. The Principal, in addition to his duties as instructor, shall be the executive officer of the school, and shall sign all reports and other official papers. He shall have general supervision over the school, and shall assign to the assistant teachers the classes and studies which they are to teach, and he shall be held responsible for the management of the school. For just cause he may suspend any one of his assistants until an investigation can be made by the Board of Regents. To the pupils he shall assign the studies which they are to pursue, and shall determine what tests shall be required to complete said studies. He shall fix the order and methods of all examinations, and the scale of grading to be used in the school. He shall determine how often reports of scholarship and attendance shall be made and shall keep a permanent record of the deportment and standing of each student. He shall also collect all tuition and incidental fees in advance and pay them to the Treasurer of the Executive Committee. The Principal shall have full control over the grounds and buildings during school hours and all school exercises and shall have full authority to prohibit all loafing, loitering or trespassing of any kind and to take such action as he may think necessary to prevent the same.

18. The Principal shall, as soon as practicable each year, make out a classification of the pupils, according to their respective studies, and in due season publish the same in a catalogue, with such other general information and announcements pertaining to the school as may be of public interest. He shall also furnish to the Regents a list of the candidates for graduation, designating the paying from the non-paying pupils, and giving the age and grade of standing of each candidate, with the names of studies in which they have been examined.

In the absence of the Principal, the first assistant shall act as Principal.

19. The Faculty shall have authority to prevent both sexes from

boarding at the same house ; to make such special rules for their government as may be necessary and to require those who keep boarders or rent rooms to students, to exercise such supervision over them as shall be to the best interest of the school ; but the Faculty shall have direct control and authority over all students boarding in the dormitories connected with the Normal Schools, and shall under no circumstances allow any one except students in actual attendance or teachers to board or room at said dormitories.

20. The Faculty shall establish all necessary rules for the government and control of their school, and shall have authority to administer such punishments as they may deem expedient. They shall have authority to suspend students for any time not exceeding one year, or to dismiss them permanently when such action is deemed necessary for the proper government of the school ; the right of appeal to the President of the Board being reserved to the party suspended or dismissed. But in no case shall any student be suspended or expelled until he has been given a reasonable time and opportunity for making his defense before the Faculty.

21. Each student shall attend the daily sessions of the school unless excused by the Principal.

22. The daily sessions shall be opened with such devotiona and other exercises as the Faculty may establish.

23. When studies have once been assigned a student they will stand until changed or modified by the Principal. Each regular student shall have at least three studies, which he shall not change or modify without permission of the Principal. Each normal student shall take the course as laid down.

24. At the time of enrolling each pupil shall sign the following obligation :

I, _____, hereby enroll myself as a student of the _____ State Normal School, and promise that I will at all times be obedient and respectful to my teachers, and observant of all rules and regulations of the school.

Signed : _____.

25. The Executive Committee shall organize at the first meeting after the first of July by electing from their number a President, a Secretary, and a Treasurer, and the Secretary shall immediately notify the State Superintendent of Free Schools of such action.

26. The Executive Committee shall not overdraw any fund to pay an indebtedness against another fund and shall not expend any of the fund available annually for Library and Apparatus except on the order of the Faculty, who are hereby given authority to expend said fund for such books and apparatus as they think necessary.

27. The Executive Committee shall exercise proper care over the buildings, grounds and property of the school ; keep them in good repair and condition, and see that the school rooms are properly warmed, ventilated and kept clean and comfortable.

28. The Executive Committee may, with the full and free consent of the Principal, allow the buildings to be used for religious or educational meetings, but they shall never, even with the full consent of the Principal, allow the said buildings to be used for political or other meetings save and except only those hereinbefore mentioned.

29. The Executive Committee shall audit all accounts against the school, determine all matter of expenditure not provided for by law or otherwise and order such payments as are necessary, from moneys placed in their hands by the Board of Regents and from incidental fees, and in all emergencies they shall exercise such executive authority in the absence of the Regents as the law permits.

30. The Secretary shall keep a record of the proceedings of the committee ; shall enter therein all moneys received by the Treasurer or Executive Committee, and at any time, when so requested, he shall allow his records to be examined by the Principal, the Executive Committee, or the Board of Regents.

31. The Treasurer shall receive all moneys appropriated by the State or collected for tuition and incidental fees, and shall give his receipt for the same. He shall place the amount received from incidental fees to the credit of the contingent fund and shall keep a separate account for the tuition money, which shall be paid out only on order of the Board of Regents. He shall deposit all money coming into his possession for the school in some convenient bank, in the name of the Executive Committee, and no amount whatever shall be drawn therefrom except upon a check signed by both Secretary and Treasurer. The Treasurer shall, on or before the first day of August of each year, inform the President of the Board of Regents of the bank in which he

has made this deposit.

32. The Treasurer shall keep, in a book provided for that purpose, a separate account for each fund, and shall during the week following the commencement exercises of his school, make to the Board of Regents a complete itemized statement of all receipts and expenditures, having in such statement a separate account with each fund.

Alumni and Alumnae.

1874.

- Wm. Price Craighill, M. E. L. Died November 16, 1881.
James M. Engle, clerk in Treasury Department, Washington, D. C.
Charles M. Folk. Died October 23, 1898.
William J. Henkle, farmer, Frederick county, Md.
Andrew J. Lemaster, M. E. L., M. D., Bedington, W. Va.
Charles J. Miller, M. E. L., Assistant in Shepherd College.
Clinton M. Miller. Died October 5, 1890.
Augustine C. Morgan, farmer, Jefferson county, W. Va.
James W. Wiley, merchant, Chanute, Kansas.
Ida M. Billmyer, Mrs. Frank Hill, Berkeley county, W. Va.
Belle Byers, M. E. L., Mrs. James W. Bane, Charlestown, W. Va.
Ida V. Chapline, Mrs. James H. Rogers, Hampshire county, W. Va.
Rosa Lee Cockrell, teacher, Moler's, W. Va.
Annie E. Fawcett, M. E. L., Mrs. Adam Colbert. Died January 26, 1900.
Mary F. Folk. Died August 19, 1892.
Ida B. Kearney, teacher, Martinsburg, W. Va.
Ella M. Kelsey, teacher in Shepherdstown Graded School.
Sue V. Koontz, Mrs. R. C. Hess, Washington, D. C.
Annie D. Licklider, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Eleanor S. Powell, Mrs. H. W. Potts, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Rose Snyder, M. E. L., Mrs. H. M. Turner, Shepherdstown, W. Va.

1875.

- J. E. S. Baker, M. D., California. Died January 23, 1889.
James W. Coffinbargar, farmer, Jefferson county, W. Va.
Harry B. Highbarger. Died March 19, 1881.
John S. Hollis, Kansas City, Missouri.
Rev. John O. Knott, M. E. L., Emanuel Church, Baltimore, Md.
George M. Knott, M. E. L., Moler's, W. Va.
William E. Osbourn, farmer, Jefferson county, W. Va.
Thomas L. Rickard, merchant, Hagerstown, Md.
Charles T. Smootz, Principal Graded School, Shepherdstown, W. Va.

Harry M. Turner, M. E. L., U. S. Inspector of Immigrants.
E. Rush Turner, farmer, Jefferson county, W. Va.
Rose A. Byers, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Ella S. Byers, M. E. L., Mrs. W. E. Phelps, Baltimore, Md.
Ida M. Fleming, M. E. L., Mrs. Eugene Gerstell, Mineral county, W. Va.
Kate S. Groff, Mrs. Henry Busey, Gerardstown, W. Va.
Ada M. Harp, M. E. L., Mrs. C. D. Keplinger, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Annie S. Harrison, Mrs. C. S. Hunter, Hagerstown, Md.
Emma K. Hawkins, Mrs. S. O. Kaminer, Lexington, S. C.
Ida M. Hill, Mrs. Neill, teacher, Shepherdstown Graded School.
Julia A. Hoffman, Mrs. Fillmore Reynolds, Hagerstown, Md.
Laura M. Lee, Mrs. Lieut. W. S. Simpson. Died September 18, 1895.
Ida P. Lemen, Mrs. H. L. Couchman, Berkeley county, W. Va.
Florence McAnley, Mrs. Theodore Rogers, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Brownie Morrison, Mrs. Dr. J. H. Neff, Harrisonburg, Va.
Anna B. Osbourn, Mrs. Morris Hendricks, Jefferson county, W. Va.
Kate L. Renth, Mrs. C. D. Wysong, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Fannie Shepherd, Mrs. Hugh P. Allen, Pittsburg, Pa.
Ida M. Smurr, M. E. L., Mrs. Dennis Kilmer, Martinsburg, W. Va.

1876.

Hugh P. Allen, engineer, Pittsburg, Pa.
George F. Engle, M. E. L., merchant, Brunswick, Md.
Rev. Edward L. Folk, M. E. L., Mt. Jackson, Va.
George W. D. Folk, farmer, Berkeley county, W. Va.
Harry C. Getzendanner, M. E. L., lawyer, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
A. Frank Hess, M. E. L., clerk B. & O. Relief Association.
Samuel T. Knott, M. E. L., M. D., Moler's W. Va.
G. Port Morrison, M. D., Martinsburg, W. Va.
Horace C. Osbourn, merchant, Charlestown, W. Va.
Elyett B. Pitsnogle, Roanoke, Va.
James M. Ranson, dentist, Charlestown, W. Va.
Melvin L. Ronemous, merchant, Uvilla, W. Va.
James T. Ryan, carpenter, Kansas City, Mo.
Jacob A. Staley, merchant, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Randolph J. Strider. Died June 4, 1890.
Joseph Walper, farmer, Jefferson county, W. Va.
Sallie G. Entler, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
A. Rose Johnson, teacher, Philadelphia, Pa.
Emma K. Keesecker, M. E. L., Mrs. W. C. Link, Jefferson county, W. Va.
Bettie M. Morgan. Died December 6, 1890.
Laura Powell, Mrs. William Roberts, Williamsburg, Va.
Lillie A. Reinhart, Mrs. Samuel T. Knott, Moler's, W. Va
Julia M. Renth, M. E. L., Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Hattie H. Saunders. Died May 23, 1878.
S. Louise Saunders, Mrs. W. P. Manning, Washington, D. C.
Octavia E. Triplett, Mrs. J. Boxwell, Paw Paw, W. Va.
Mary L. West, Mrs. Charles L. Pape, Howardsville, Md.

1877.

- William T. Highbarger, M. E. L., M. D., Maysville, W. Va.
Charles F. Poland. Died March 18, 1900.
Ella L. Cameron, M. E. L., Mrs. R. M. Billmyer, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Ella D. Hout, M. E. L., Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Anna J. Morgan, M. E. L., Mrs. H. C. Getzendanner, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Dora A. Snyder, M. E. L., Mrs. Lawrence Hout, Warrenton, Va.
Lilly V. Stonebraker, M. E. L., Mrs. George P. Ockershausen, New York.
Jennie B. Vandiver, M. E. L., Mrs. W. F. Wirgman, Romney, W. Va.

1878.

- George W. Banks, M. D., Shepherdstown, W. Va.
C. W. Crow, employee N. & W. Railway, Hagerstown, Md.
Jacob F. Engle, M. E. L., lawyer, Charlestown, W. Va.
Jesse A. Engle, Superintendent of Schools, Jefferson county, W. Va.
Robert N. Harp, M. E. L. Died June 9, 1888.
Robert M. Huyett, merchant, Pleasant Green, Mo.
R. S. Hubbard, M. E. L., Philadelphia, Pa.
Mary E. Allen, teacher, Sanger, Cal.
Florence B. Humrickhouse, M. E. L., Mrs. Wm. Graham. Died July 19, 1885.
Marian Lakon, Mrs. Daniel Hendrickson, Grant county, W. Va.
Alice H. Smootz, M. E. L., Shepherdstown, W. Va.

1879.

- Joseph H. Bowers, M. E. L., Oroville, Cal.
Charles R. Fawcett, M. E. L., artisan, Texarkana, Ark.
Rev. George J. Hill, Roxbury, Franklin county, Pa.
Rev. H. Lee Hout, M. E. L., Ronceverte, W. Va.
William J. Knott, M. E. L., farmer, Jefferson county, W. Va.
William Jennings Logie, M. E. L. Died August 7, 1881.
Edward R. Lucas, farmer, Duffields, W. Va.
James S. Michael, dealer in seeds, Sioux City, Ia.
J. Davis Rentch, M. E. L. Died March 26, 1887.
Charles H. Reinhart, merchant, Parsons, Kan.
F. L. Weltzheimer, secretary P. B. A., Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Gustave B. Wiltshire, commercial traveler, New York.
Bettie M. Clapham, teacher, Charlestown Graded School, W. Va.
Lilly Fleming, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Rose Fleming, Mrs. George Coffinbargar. Died March 2, 1885.
Ida M. Osbourn, Mrs. S. M. Huyett, Kearneysville, W. Va.
Amelia P. Pitsnogle, Mrs. John Miller, Berkeley county, W. Va.
Emma W. Reynolds, Mrs. Thomas P. Clapham, Berkeley county, W. Va.

1880.

- Charles J. Custer, plasterer, Martinsburg, W. Va.
 John P. Engle, conductor B. & O. R. R.
 Daniel H. Folk, farmer, Berkeley county, W. Va.
 George H. Ramsburg, Jefferson county, W. Va.
 Benjamin F. Trostle, M. E. L., farmer, Jefferson county, W. Va.
 J. Frank Turner, M. E. L., teacher, Jefferson county, W. Va.
 Virginia L. Brooks, Mrs. Bricker, Darkesville, W. Va.
 Minnie R. Chrisman, teacher, Botetourt county, Va.
 Mary E. Entler, Mrs. William Folk, Jefferson county, W. Va.
 Nannie M. Fleming, Mrs. J. B. Fleming, Williamsport, Md.
 Ida E. Folk, Mrs. A. A. P. Neel, Jr., Shepherdstown, W. Va.
 Julie M. Huyett, Mrs. Amos A. Wheeler, Miami, Mo.
 Laura May Murphy, Mrs. R. C. Richardson. Died November 4, 1887.
 Sallie B. Lemen, Mrs. H. Lee Hout, Ronceverte, W. Va.

1881.

- Robert M. Billmyer. Died July 23, 1891.
 John F. Engle. Died January 9, 1888.
 Wm. L. Koontz, commission merchant, Washington, D. C.
 Thomas T. Lemen, merchant, Martinsburg, W. Va.
 Georgie Lee Johnson, Mrs. Jos. Walper, Shenandoah Junction, W. Va.

1882.

- N. M. Hendricks, M. D., Keedysville, Md.
 Julian L. Latimer, U. S. Navy.
 Wm. H. Wolf, M. D., Martinsburg, W. Va.
 Lillian Lee Chapline, Mrs. Wm. A. Conklin, Prosperity, Pa.
 S. C. Virginia Folk. Died October 7, 1888.
 Sydney A. Groves, Mrs. Neal, Roanoke, Va.
 Mary C. Hill, Mrs. Harry Ganz, Chicago, Ill.
 Anna H. Hunter. Died December 24, 1896.
 Helen B. Pendleton, Baltimore, Md.

1883.

- Alice P. Pendleton. Died June 26, 1898.

1884.

- Matthew E. Mason, engineer, Birmingham, Ala.
 Edward H. Spohn, printer, Richmond, Va.
 H. L. Wintermoyer, merchant, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
 Enoch H. Vickers, Tokio, Japan.
 Hattie V. Bennett, Mrs. J. C. Hahn, Lancaster, Pa.
 Lizzie A. Boswell, Mrs. J. W. Watts, Barboursville, Va.
 Ada V. Brotherton, Mrs. M. L. Eichelberger, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
 Maggie L. Graves, Mrs. J. A. Staley, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
 Sallie C. Hollida, Mrs. J. P. Porterfield, Berkeley county, W. Va.



THE MANDOLIN CLUB.



YOUNG MEN'S GLEE CLUB.

1885.

E. C. Armstrong, Assistant Professor, Johns Hopkins University.
Charles S. Billmyer, grain dealer, Shenandoah Junction, W. Va.
Harry Hollida, farmer, Snyder's Mills, W. Va.
James N. Randall, Real Estate Agent, Philadelphia, Pa.
Brock Reinhart. Died April 19, 1898.
Kate Eichelberger, teacher, Roanoke, Va.
Nannie B. Herr, Mrs. W. H. Kearnott, Kearneysville, W. Va.
Julia Mason, Mrs. George Ed. Smith, Frederick, Md.
Sallie H. Miller, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Ella B. Rickard, Mrs. D. Frank Miller, Hagerstown, Md.
Verina Stonebraker, New York, N. Y.
Sallie Wysong, Jefferson county, W. Va.

1886.

Jacob F. Fulk. Died December 1, 1899.
James K. Hendricks, county surveyor, Jefferson county, W. Va.
Nellie R. Bennett, Mrs. S. P. Humrickhouse, Shepherdstown, W. Va.

1887.

Rev. W. S. Hammond, Baltimore, Md.
F. M. Logie, Charlestown, W. Va.
Susie C. Ferrell. Died January 21, 1892.
Lucy H. Schoppert, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Etta S. Porter, Mrs. C. C. Frazier, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Jeannie Wysong, Mrs. E. T. Lea, Pittsburg, Pa.

1888.

Charles R. Jones, merchant, Millwood, Va.
Joseph B. Reinhart, insurance agent, New York.
Mary M. Myers, teacher, Cape Girardeau, Mo.

1889.

Harry M. Allen, farmer, Hardy county, W. Va.
F. Melvin Davis, farmer, Washington county, Md.
Rev. Frank McDaniel, Orange, N. J.
Alvey Reinhart, merchant, Thayer, Kan.

1890.

Hugh N. Leavell, physician, Louisville, Ky.
Ella R. Kanode, Mrs. Ed. L. Beachley, Rippon, W. Va.
Mollie Wintermoyer, Shepherdstown, W. Va.

1891.

Martin L. Fearnow, teacher, Ohio.
Walter R. Hill, druggist, Romney, W. Va.
Carleton H. Licklider, U. S. R. R. mail agent.
Annie B. Lewis, teacher, Nosheo, Kansas.

1892.

Rev. John Edwards, 908 9th Street, Orangeville, Baltimore, Md.
James A. Engle. Died January 13, 1899.
Harry K. Lewis, traveling salesman, Milwaukee, Wis.
George F. Welshans. Died September 6, 1895.
Bessie A. Albin, teacher, Jefferson county, W. Va.
Mary E. Babb, teacher, Grant county, W. Va.
Emilie C. Smith, Washington county, Md.

1893.

Frank E. Beltzhoover. Died March 3, 1894.
W. E. Byers, insurance agent, Baltimore, Md.
John R. Davis, farmer, Washington county, Md.
Rev. Richard N. Edwards, Chase, Baltimore county, Md.
S. J. Hodges, merchant, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
William R. Moler, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
E. Smith Munson, Hagerstown, Md.
Herbert A. Osbourn, teacher, Shenandoah Junction, W. Va.
J. G. Rightstine, merchant, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Mary H. Hill, Mrs. J. L. Weaver, Martinsburg, W. Va.
Essie Lee Knott, Mrs. Samuel Knott, Moler's, W. Va.
Elizabeth S. Pendleton, Pittsburg, Pa.

1894.

A. S. Lucas, teacher, Jefferson county, W. Va.
S. E. Osbourn, student, Hampden-Sidney College, Va.
C. C. Bauserman, teacher, Shenandoah county, Va.
H. N. Pendleton, Washington, D. C.
E. D. Turner, teacher, Jefferson county, W. Va.
P. G. Allen, lawyer, Moorefield, W. Va.
J. A. Trostle, student, Union Theological Seminary, Va.
M. May Hoffman, teacher, Shepherdstown, W. Va.

1895

R. K. Bragonier, student, University of Virginia.
H. H. Hartzell, telegraph operator, Hagerstown, Md.
Mary A. Licklider, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Nellie B. Marten, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Genevieve Rightstine, teacher, Hampshire county, W. Va.
Katie Sowers, Mrs. C. H. Billmyer, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Ella M. Turner, teacher, Clarke county, Va.

1896.

NORMAL COURSE.

Florence Hoffman, Mrs. W. S. Myers, Charlestown, W. Va.
Addie Myers, Nurse, Child's Hospital, Washington, D. C.
Rhoda Needy, teacher, Berkeley county, W. Va.
Elma Trussell, Mrs. E. D. Turner, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
H. W. Baker, merchant, Hagerstown, Md.
W. M. Duke, teacher, Jefferson county, W. Va.
E. M. Myers, student, University of Maryland.
G. B. Miller, student, West Virginia University.
B. H. Trussell, merchant, Washington, D. C.

ACADEMIC COURSE.

H. W. Baker, merchant, Hagerstown, Md.
George M. Beltzhoover, Jr., student, West Virginia University.
W. M. Duke, teacher, Jefferson county, W. Va.
S. H. Dandridge. Died January 8, 1897.
David Lemen, student, West Virginia University.
E. M. Myers, student, University of Maryland.
B. H. Trussell, merchant, Washington, D. C.

1897.

NORMAL COURSE.

Nellie Lane Butler, student, Baltimore, Md.
Nellie May Hendricks, teacher, Hampshire county, W. Va.
Bessie Butler Licklider, teacher, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Anna Ruckman, teacher, Hanging Rock, Hampshire county, W. Va.
Curtis Sylvester Feeser, teacher, Berkeley county, W. Va.
W. Gregory Marten, student, West Virginia University.
Allen Wilson Porterfield, student, West Virginia University.
Ernest Corbin Tabler, student, West Virginia University.

ACADEMIC COURSE.

Nellie May Hendricks, teacher, Hampshire county, W. Va.
Bessie Butler Licklider, teacher, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Curtis Sylvester Feeser, teacher, Berkeley county, W. Va.
W. Gregory Marten, student, West Virginia University.
Allen Wilson Porterfield, student, West Virginia University.
Ernest Corbin Tabler, student, West Virginia University.
G. B. Miller, student, West Virginia University.

1898.

NORMAL COURSE.

Katharine Shepherd Lucas, student, Shepherd College.
Janie Carricot Strider, teacher, Jefferson county, W. Va.
Ira Clarence Thompson, teacher, Kearneysville, W. Va.

ACADEMIC COURSE.

Katharine Shepherd Lucas, student, Shepherd College.
Janie Strider, teacher, Jefferson county, W. Va.
I. Clarence Thompson, teacher, Kearneysville, W. Va.
W. Howard Myers, student, West Virginia University.
A. A. P. Neel, Jr., farmer, Shepherdstown, W. Va.

1899.

NORMAL COURSE.

Grace Amelia Byers, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Edith Viola Donley, teacher, Moler's, W. Va.
Clara Belle Greenwood, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Mary Agnes Hess, Washington, D. C.
Elba Clarentine Hoffman, teacher, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Mary Laura Hoffman, teacher, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
George Clayton Hill, student, Baltimore, Md.
George T. Hodges, student, Georgetown, D. C.
Robert Porterfield McGarry, student, Shepherd College.
William Gillmore Neill, teacher, Shepherdstown, W. Va.

ACADEMIC COURSE.

Clara Belle Greenwood, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
Elba Clarentine Hoffman, teacher, Shepherdstown, W. Va.
George T. Hodges, student, Georgetown, D. C.

Total Enrollment and Number of Graduates of Shepherd College.

<i>Year.</i>	<i>No. Enrolled.</i>	<i>No. Graduates.</i>
1874.....	145	21
1875.....	160	28
1876.....	136	27
1877.....	102	8
1878.....	94	11
1879.....	93	18
1880.....	55	14
1881.....	71	5
1882.....	58	9
1883.....	62	1
1884.....	59	10
1885.....	65	12
1886.....	65	3
1887.....	69	6
1888.....	64	3
1889.....	71	4
1890.....	69	3
1891.....	87	10
1892.....	90	7
1893.....	99	12
1894.....	91	8
1895.....	103	7
1896.....	103	12
1897.....	100	9
1898.....	88	5
1899.....	105	10
1900.....	116	15
 Totals.....	2420	278

INDEX.

	<i>Page.</i>
School Officers.....	3
Faculty	4
Calendar.....	5
Enrollment, Normal Department.....	6
Enrollment, Academic Department.....	9
Enrollment, Post Graduates.....	9
Enrollment, Music Department	11
Enrollment, Department of Elocution.....	11
Summary of Enrollment.....	12
The Normal Course.....	13
The Academic Department.....	17
The Academic Course.....	18
Scope of Studies.....	19
Reading Course.....	23
Department of Music.....	25
Department of Elocution.....	26
General Rules.....	28
Boarding.....	29
Origin and Description of School.....	30
Work of the Normal.....	33
Rules and Regulations	38
Alumni and Alumnae.....	45
Total Enrollment and Number of Graduates.....	53

